

# California Commercial Mechanical Inspector

Solution key

April 6, 2026

Official exam page

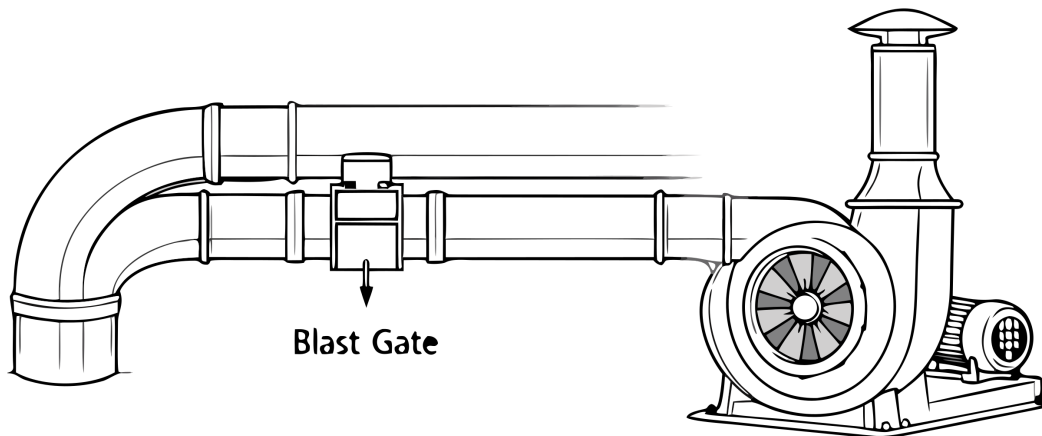
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1. Product-conveying exhaust systems shall:



## PRODUCT CONVEYING EXHAUST

**A (correct). Be constructed and listed for the material conveyed**

B. Use dryer transition duct

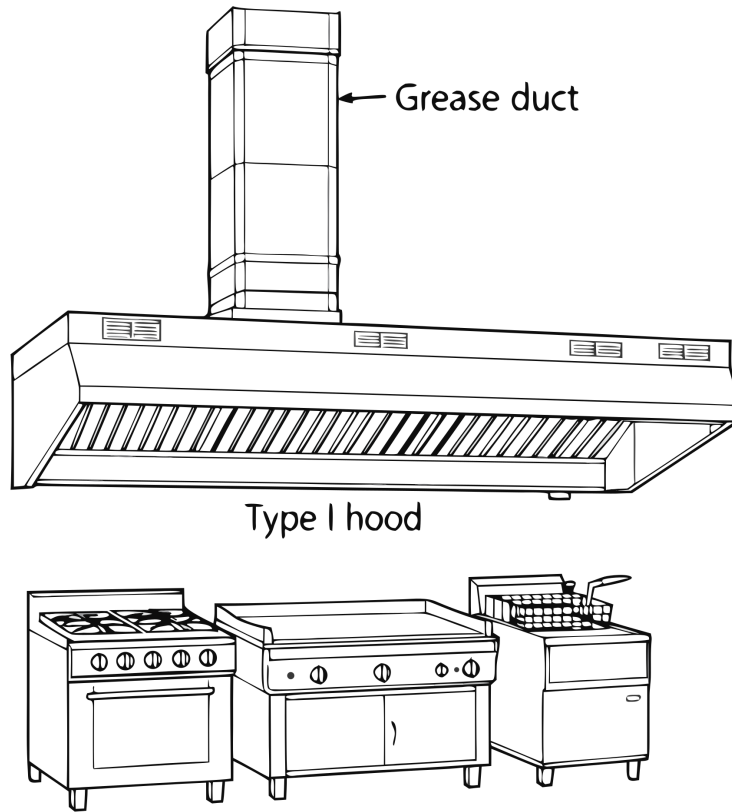
C. Omit cleanouts

D. Terminate in corridors

Rationale: Exhaust systems conveying product shall comply with materials, construction, and safety requirements in the ventilation chapter.

Code: 511.0

2. Commercial kitchen grease exhaust systems shall comply with:

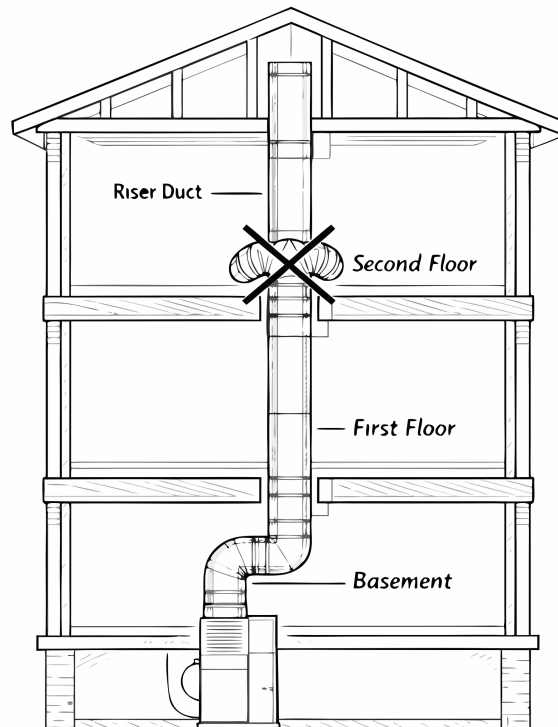


**A (correct). CMC and referenced standards such as NFPA 96**

- B. IMC only, CMC silent
- C. Local restaurant menu only
- D. UL 300 for all ducts without listing

Rationale: Kitchen ventilation and hoods are governed by CMC Chapter 5 and NFPA 96 as referenced.  
Code: 508.0

3. Ducts listed and labeled to UL 181 shall not be used for vertical risers in systems serving:



- A (correct). More than two stories
- B. Only residential occupancies
- C. One story only
- D. Any height if insulated

Rationale: Section 603.1.4 prohibits UL 181 ducts for vertical risers in air-duct systems serving more than two stories.

Code: 603.1.4

**4. Refrigerant piping and components shall be:**

- A. Copper only in all occupancies
- B. Supported only by insulation
- C (correct). Installed per code and protected from physical damage**
- D. Run through fire-resistance-rated walls without protection

Rationale: Refrigeration equipment and piping must be installed per code and listing; leaks and materials are regulated in Chapter 11.

Code: 1102.0

**5. Fuel gas pipe sizing shall be determined using:**

- A. Contractor experience only, without calculation
- B. Nominal pipe size matching appliance connection only
- C. A single standard table without adjustment for length or elevation
- D (correct). Approved pipe sizing tables or engineering analysis for the installation conditions**

Rationale: Pipe sizing shall be based on approved engineering methods or pipe sizing tables in the referenced fuel gas code for length, pressure, and demand.

Code: 902.0

**6. A breeching is defined as:**

- A. A draft hood only
- B. Plastic vent for Category IV appliances
- C. A condensate drain line
- D (correct). A metal connector for medium- and high-heat appliances**

Rationale: The CMC defines Breeching as a metal connector for medium- and high-heat appliances.

Code: 202.1

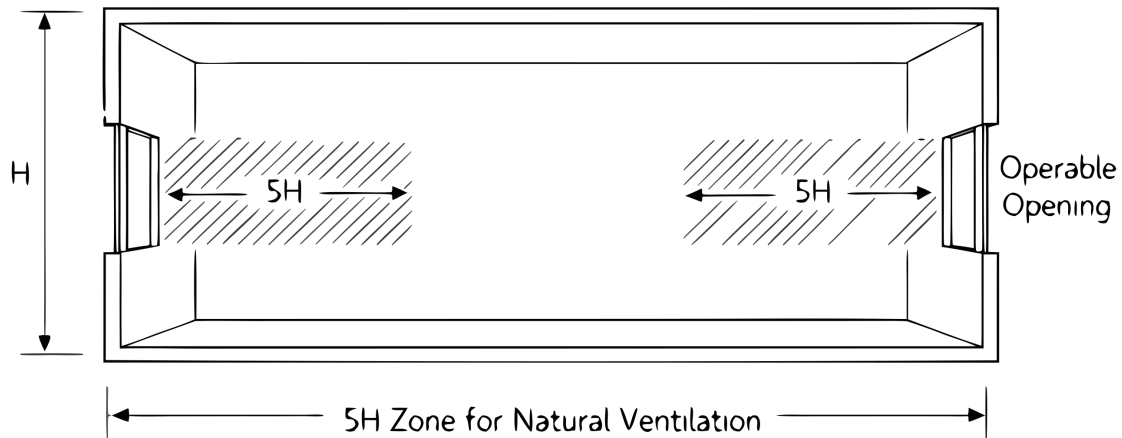
**7. Masonry chimneys shall be lined with:**

- A. PVC
- B (correct). Approved clay flue lining or listed lining system**
- C. Single-wall metal only
- D. Bare masonry only

Rationale: Section 802.5.3 requires approved clay flue lining or listed chimney lining system per UL 1777.

Code: 802.5.3

**8. For natural ventilation with operable openings on two opposite sides, the maximum distance from openings is:**



- A.  $8H$
- B.  $2H$
- C (correct).  $5H$**
- D.  $3H$

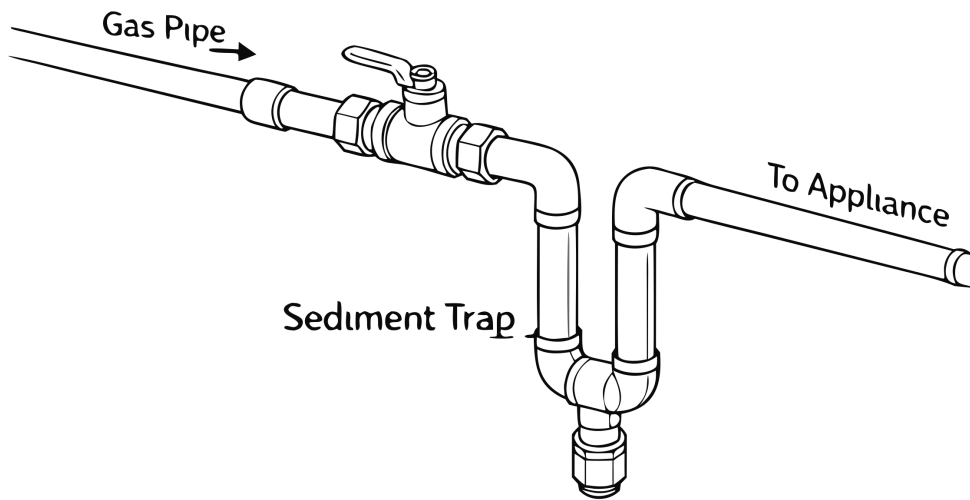
Rationale: Section 402.2.1.2 limits distance to not more than  $5H$ .  
Code: 402.2.1.2

9. Mechanical combustion air supply shall deliver at least:

- A. 1.0 cfm per 1000 Btu/h
- B. 0.50 cfm per 1000 Btu/h
- C (correct). 0.35 cfm per 1000 Btu/h**
- D. 0.20 cfm per 1000 Btu/h

Rationale: Section 701.9 requires not less than 0.35 cfm per 1000 Btu/h for all appliances in the space.  
Code: 701.9

10. A sediment trap is required ahead of:



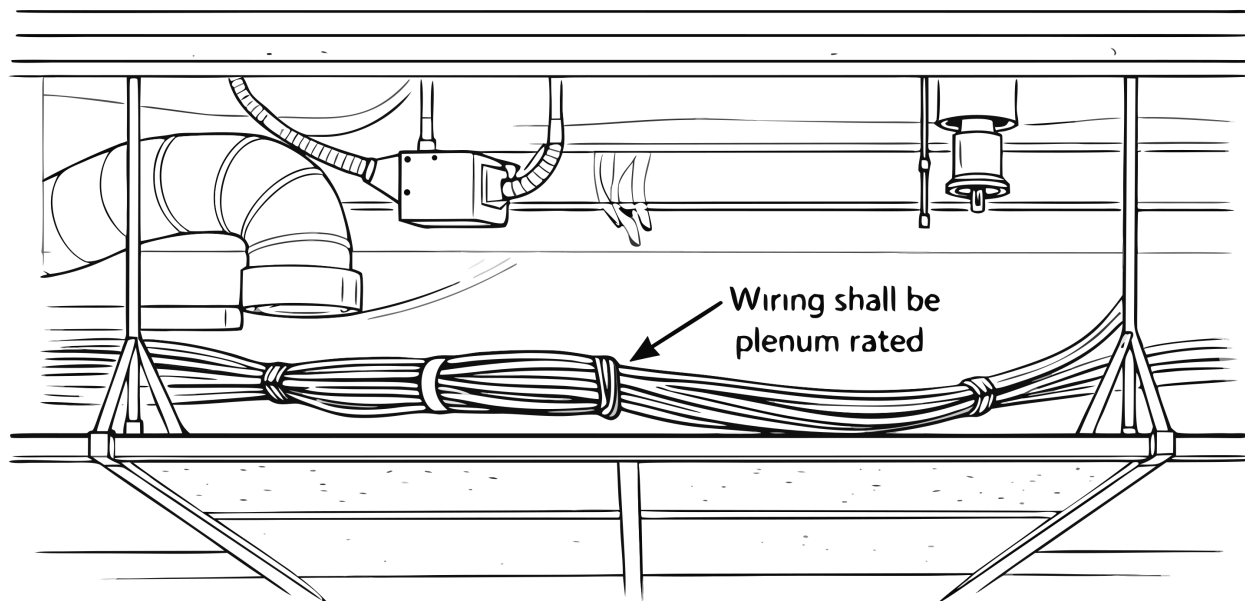
**A (correct). The inlet of equipment where required by the fuel gas code**

- B. Only meters
- C. Never in commercial buildings
- D. Every manual shutoff valve

Rationale: Fuel gas code connection requirements include sediment trap/drip at listed equipment inlets where required by NFPA 54 / CMC fuel gas provisions.

Code: 1312.0

**11. Electrical wiring in plenums shall comply with:**



- A. NM cable without restriction
- B. Extension cords where hidden
- C. Romex in all plenums

**D (correct). The California Electrical Code for plenum wiring**

Rationale: Section 602.2.1 requires electrical wiring in plenums comply with the California Electrical Code listing for plenum use.

Code: 602.2.1

**12. Venting systems shall not extend through:**

- A. Exterior wall sleeves
- B. Chimney liners

**C (correct). Fabricated air ducts or furnace plenums**

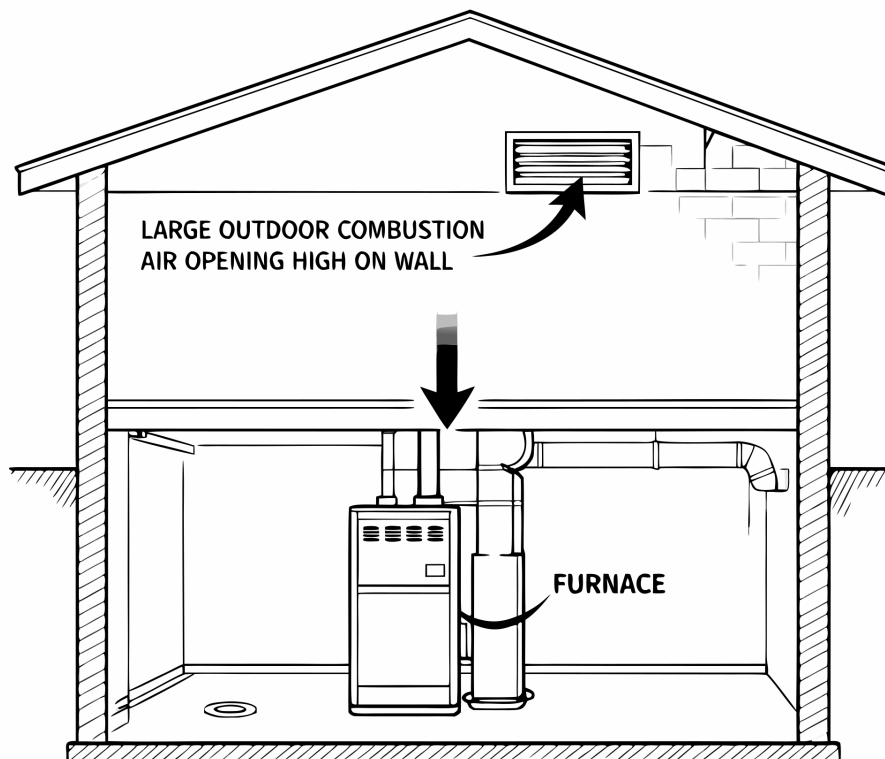
- D. Roof flashing only

Rationale: Section 802.3.5 prohibits venting systems extending into fabricated air ducts or furnace plenums.

Code: 802.3.5

**13. The one-permanent-opening outdoor method requires minimum free area of:**

### ONE OPENING METHOD

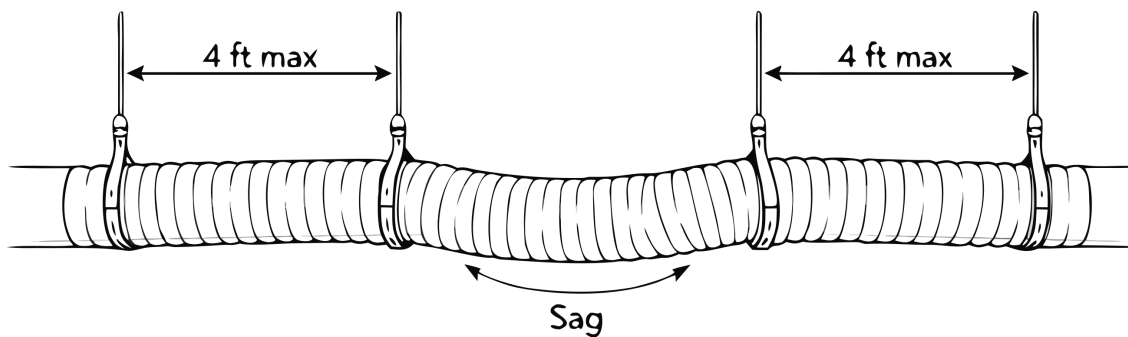


- A. 1 sq in per 4000 Btu/h
- B. 1 sq in per 2000 Btu/h
- C (correct). 1 sq in per 3000 Btu/h**
- D. 1 sq in per 1000 Btu/h

Rationale: Section 701.6.2(1) requires 1 square inch per 3000 Btu/h of total input.

Code: 701.6.2

14. Horizontal flexible air ducts shall be supported at intervals not exceeding:



- A. 6 feet
- B. 2 feet
- C (correct). 4 feet**
- D. 8 feet

Rationale: Section 603.4(2) requires horizontal flexible duct supports at not more than 4 foot intervals.

Code: 603.4(2)

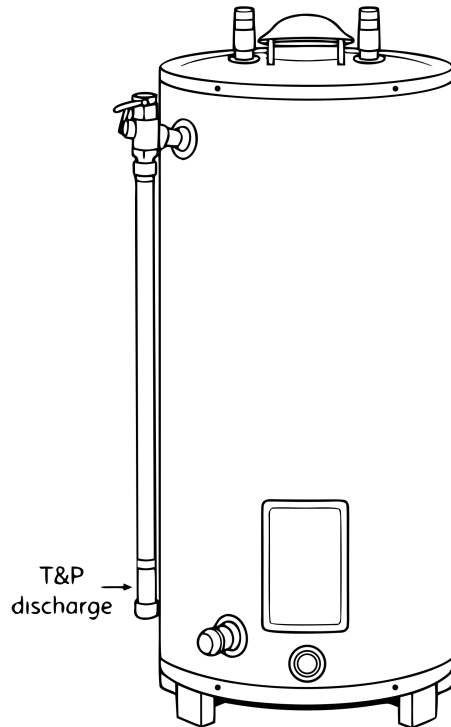
15. Who is responsible for enforcing the California Mechanical Code in a jurisdiction?

- A. The general contractor only
- B (correct). The Authority Having Jurisdiction**
- C. The equipment manufacturer
- D. The property owner

Rationale: Section 103.1 states the Authority Having Jurisdiction is the authority duly appointed to enforce this code.

Code: 103.1

16. Water heaters shall be installed in accordance with:



- A. Local utility pamphlet only
- B (correct). This code and the manufacturer's instructions**
- C. Contractor preference only
- D. NFPA 13 only

Rationale: Chapter 5 water heater provisions require compliance with this code and the manufacturer's instructions (general Chapter 5 scope).

Code: 502.0

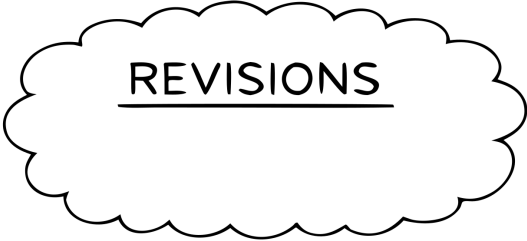


**17. Combustion air ducts shall be constructed of:**

- A. PVC schedule 40
- B. Unlined flexible dryer duct
- C. Wood boards
- D (correct). Galvanized steel or equivalent approved materials**

Rationale: Section 701.11(1) requires galvanized steel or equivalent corrosion resistance, strength, and rigidity.

Code: 701.11(1)

**18. Construction documents submitted for a mechanical permit shall be prepared by:**

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DRAWN BY _____		DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____	MECHANICAL	JOB NO _____
SHEET NO _____		

**A (correct). A registered design professional**

- B. The equipment supplier only
- C. The building owner
- D. Any licensed contractor

Rationale: Section 104.3.1 requires construction documents be prepared by, and the mechanical system designed by, a registered design professional.

Code: 104.3.1

**19. Explosive or combustible dust collectors require:**

- A. PVC duct only
- B (correct). Compliance with applicable code provisions for combustible dust**
- C. Shared kitchen hood
- D. No special provisions

Rationale: Dust collection exhaust must address deflagration protection and code-referenced safeguards.

Code: 511.0

**20. Rough-in inspection for mechanical systems shall be made:**

- A. Only at final inspection
- B. After finishes are complete
- C (correct). Prior to wall or ceiling membranes**
- D. Before permit issuance

Rationale: Section 105.2(2) requires rough-in inspection prior to the installation of wall or ceiling membranes.

Code: 105.2

21. An appliance shall be connected to:
- A. A higher pressure without regulator
  - B. Any available gas without review
  - C (correct). The fuel gas for which it was designed**
  - D. Mixed gases without listing

Rationale: Section 902.4 requires connection to the fuel gas for which the appliance was designed.  
Code: 902.4

22. Which appliance is generally NOT required to be vented?

- A. Water heater
- B (correct). Listed range**
- C. Residential gas furnace
- D. Unit heater

Rationale: Section 802.2.1 lists listed ranges among appliances not required to be vented.  
Code: 802.2.1

23. Under the CMC definition of "Readily Accessible," which situation qualifies?

- A. Accessible only with a ladder over 6 ft
- B (correct). Direct access without removing a panel or door**
- C. Behind a screwed access panel that must be removed
- D. Behind a locked utility room door only

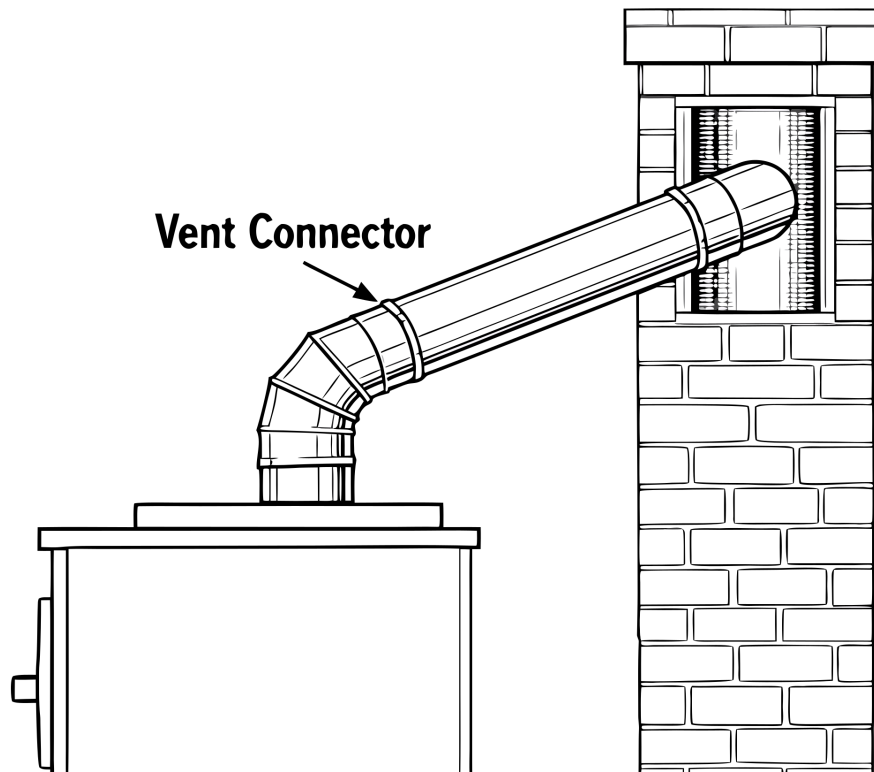
Rationale: The definition of Readily Accessible is having direct access without the necessity of removing a panel, door, or similar obstruction.  
Code: 202.1

24. Materials exposed in ducts or plenums shall be:

- A. Plastic without testing
- B. Carpet scraps allowed if covered
- C (correct). Noncombustible or meet specified flame/smoke indices**
- D. Any paint-grade wood

Rationale: Section 602.2 requires noncombustible or limited flame/smoke indices per ASTM E84 unless an exception applies.  
Code: 602.2

25. Vent connectors shall be installed:



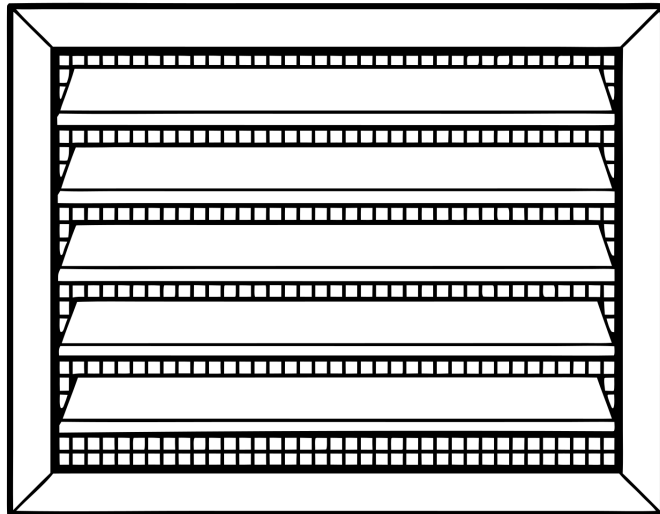
- A. Horizontal only unlimited length
- B. Using flexible plastic only
- C. With reduced size without table

**D (correct). Per Chapter 8, listing, and manufacturer's instructions**

Rationale: Vent connectors must comply with Chapter 8, appliance listing, and clearances to combustibles.

Code: 803.0

**26.** Outdoor air intake screens shall have openings not less than:



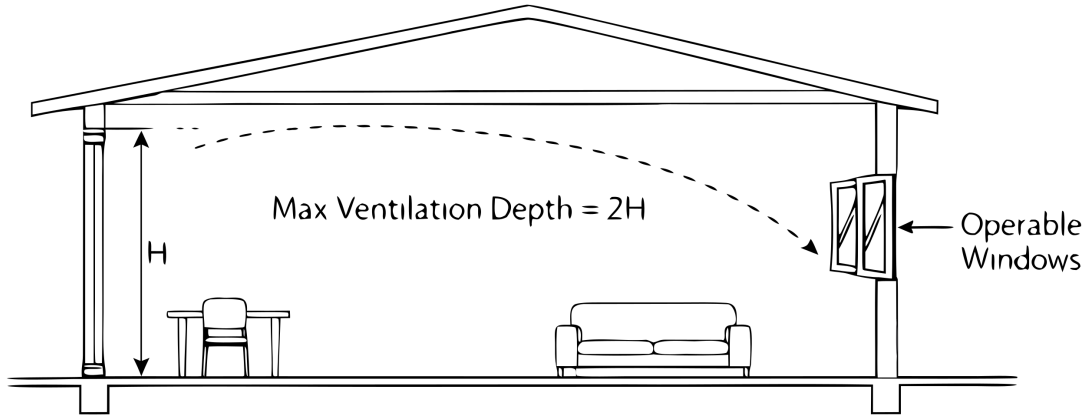
**1/4 in min mesh,  
1/2 in max openings**

- A. 1/8 inch
- B (correct). 1/4 inch minimum opening size**
- C. No screening required
- D. 1 inch

Rationale: Section 402.4 requires screens with not less than 1/4 inch openings and not more than 1/2 inch openings.

Code: 402.4

**27.** For natural ventilation with operable openings on one side, the maximum distance from openings is:



**A (correct). 2H**

- B. H
- C. 5H
- D. 10H

Rationale: Section 402.2.1.1 limits distance to not more than 2H where H is ceiling height.  
Code: 402.2.1.1

**28.** How many sets of construction documents are required with each permit application when plans are required?

- A. Three sets only
- B (correct). Two or more sets**
- C. One set
- D. Electronic only; no paper sets

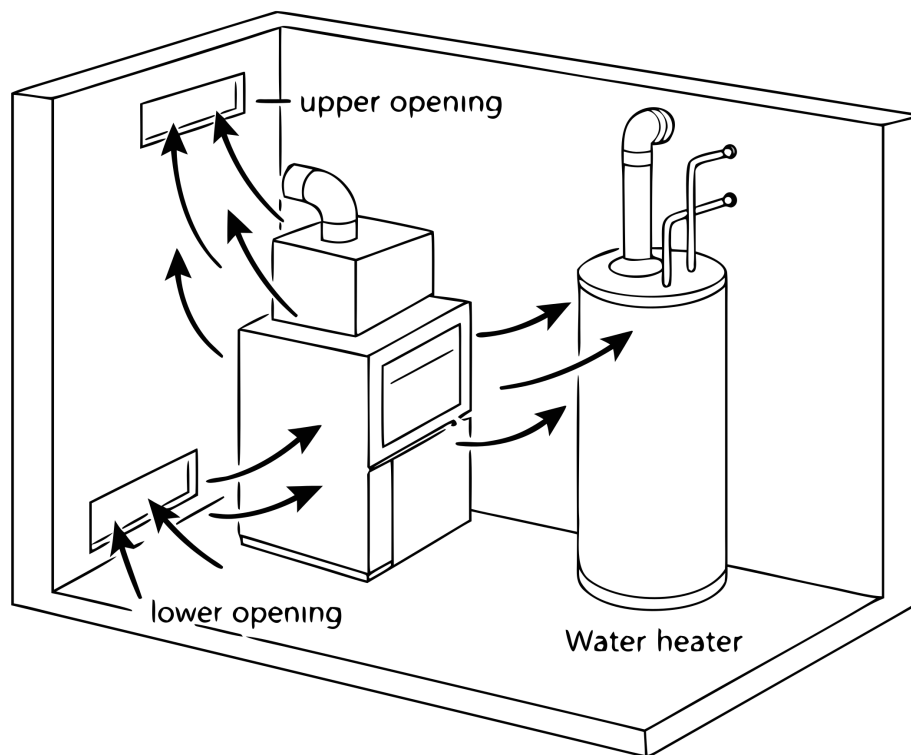
Rationale: Section 104.3.1 states construction documents shall be submitted in two or more sets with each application for a permit.  
Code: 104.3.1

**29.** The standard method minimum indoor volume for combustion air is:

- A. 25 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/h
- B. 100 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/h
- C (correct). 50 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/h**
- D. 75 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/h

Rationale: Section 701.4.1 requires 50 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/h.  
Code: 701.4.1

30. Indoor combustion air openings between combined spaces shall each have minimum free area of:



**A (correct). 1 sq in per 1000 Btu/h (minimum 100 sq in each)**

B. 2 sq in per 1000 Btu/h

C. 50 sq in fixed regardless of input

D. 1 sq in per 4000 Btu/h

Rationale: Section 701.5(1) requires 1 square inch per 1000 Btu/h but not less than 100 square inches per opening.

Code: 701.5(1)

31. Where louver free area is unknown, metal louvers are assumed to have:

**A (correct). 75 percent free area**

B. 100 percent free area

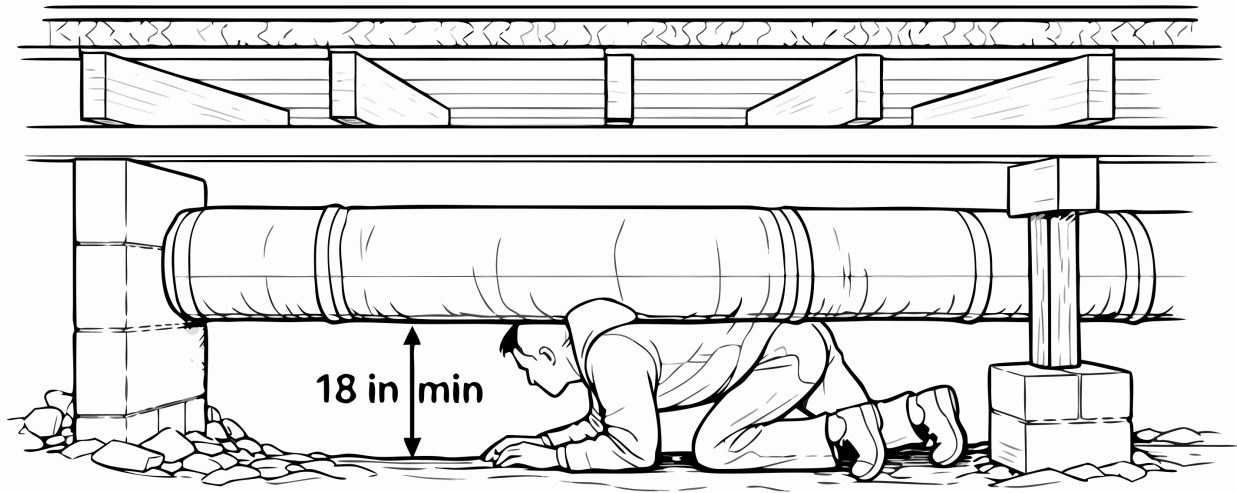
C. 25 percent free area

D. 50 percent free area

Rationale: Section 701.10 states metal louvers and grilles are assumed 75 percent free area unless known.

Code: 701.10

32. Where access under ducts in a crawl space is required, vertical clearance shall be not less than:



- A. 24 inches
- B. 12 inches
- C (correct). 18 inches**
- D. 30 inches

Rationale: Section 603.2(2) requires not less than 18 inches vertical clearance where it is required to move under ducts.

Code: 603.2(2)

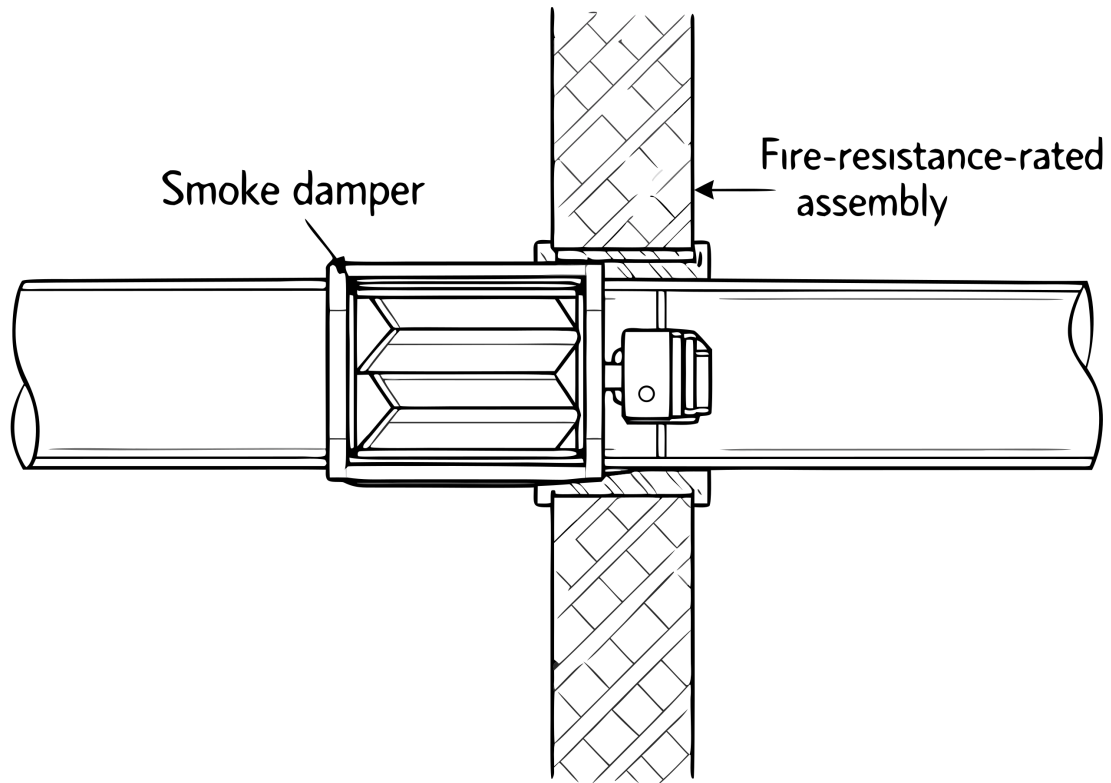
**33.** Makeup air for hood exhaust systems shall:

- A (correct). Be provided as required by code for the hood system**
- B. Come only from adjacent dining rooms unfiltered
- C. Equal 50% of exhaust only
- D. Be omitted if MUA fans are noisy

Rationale: Makeup air must replace exhausted air to avoid building depressurization and appliance interference per ventilation chapters.

Code: 509.0

**34.** Smoke dampers in air transfer openings shall be:



- A. Field-fabricated from sheet metal
- B (correct). Listed and installed per the code and building requirements**
- C. Manual only, no actuator
- D. Omitted in sprinklered buildings

Rationale: Smoke damper provisions require listed devices installed per code and building fire-resistance requirements.

Code: 607.0

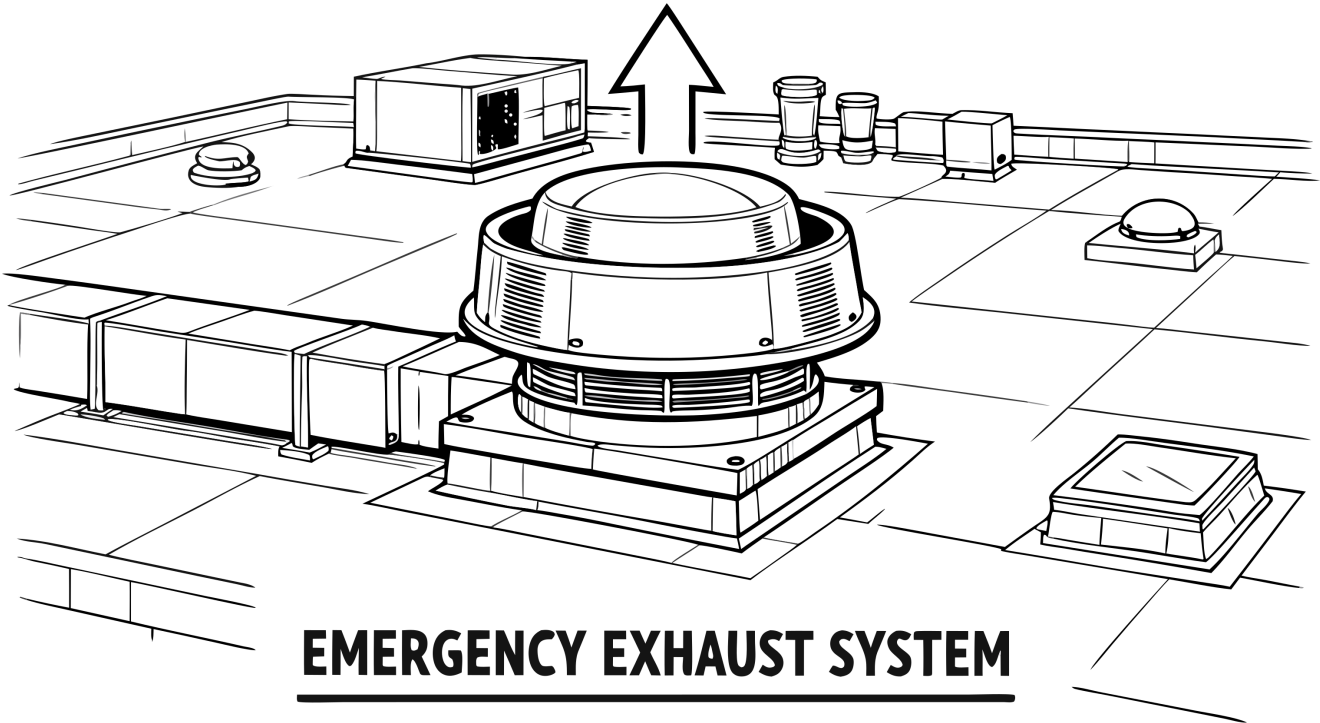
**35.** Once construction documents are approved, they:

- A. May be field-revised by the installer
- B. Expire after 90 days automatically
- C (correct). Shall not be changed without AHJ authorization**
- D. Need only verbal approval for minor changes

Rationale: Section 104.4.1 states approved construction documents shall not be changed, modified, or altered without authorization from the Authority Having Jurisdiction.

Code: 104.4.1

**36.** Emergency exhaust systems for hazardous vapors shall:



## **EMERGENCY EXHAUST SYSTEM**

**A (correct). Exhaust contaminants per code and not recirculate hazardously**

- B. Share a return plenum with offices
- C. Recirculate through MERV 8 filters
- D. Terminate in attic

Rationale: Hazardous exhaust requires compliance with CMC exhaust provisions and occupancy requirements.

Code: 510.0

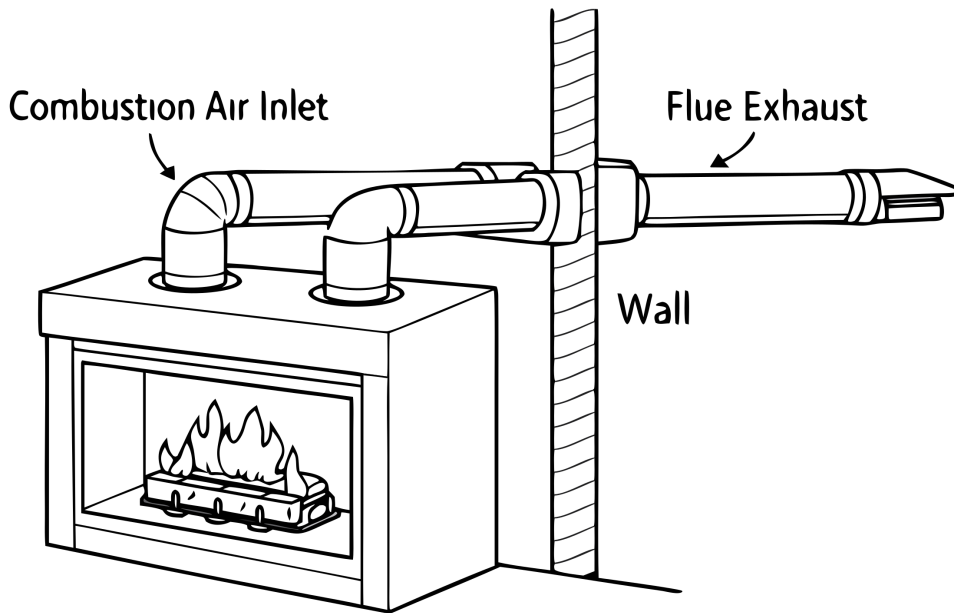
**37. Type I hoods are required where:**

- A. Dishwashing only
- B. Residential ranges only
- C. Only non-cooking warming occurs
- D (correct). Appliances produce grease-laden vapors**

Rationale: Type I hoods address grease and smoke removal from commercial cooking; exam expectation ties to grease-laden vapors.

Code: 508.1

**38. A direct vent appliance obtains all combustion air from:**

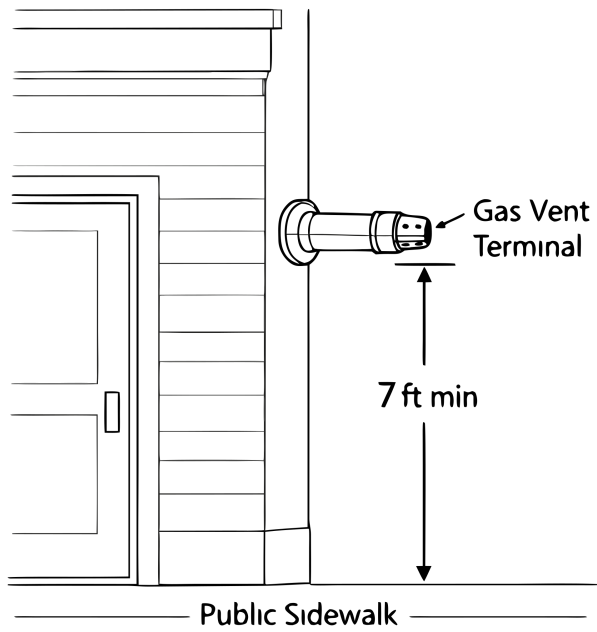


- A. Underfloor crawl space without ducts
- B (correct). The outdoors, supplied directly to the appliance**
- C. Return air plenum only
- D. Adjacent indoor corridors only

Rationale: Direct Vent Appliances are constructed and installed so that all air for combustion is derived directly from the outdoors.

Code: 202.1

**39.** Mechanical draft system exit terminals adjacent to public walkways shall be not less than above grade:



- A. 12 feet
- B (correct). 7 feet**
- C. 4 feet
- D. 10 feet

Rationale: Section 802.3.3.5 requires exit terminals not less than 7 feet above finished ground where adjacent to public walkways.

Code: 802.3.3.5

**40.** A separate mechanical permit is required for each separate building or structure before regulated work begins, except where:

**A (correct). Work falls under Section 104.2 exempt work**

- B. A homeowner performs the work
- C. Only portable equipment is used permanently
- D. The job is under \$500 in value

Rationale: Section 104.1 requires a separate mechanical permit for each separate building or structure unless exempt under Section 104.2.

Code: 104.1

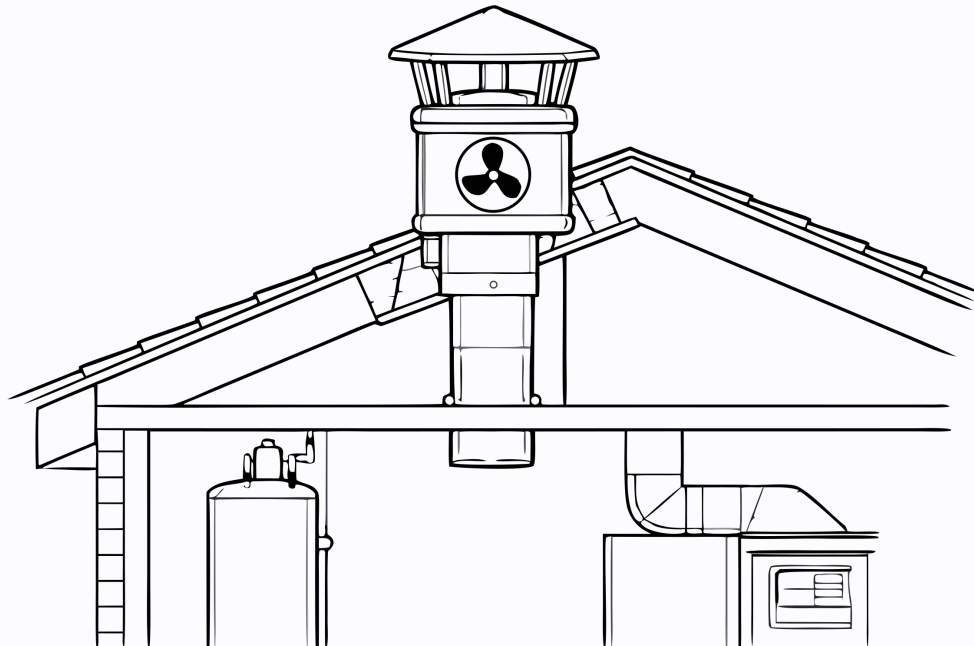
**41.** Appliance vents shall not discharge through screens with mesh smaller than:

- A. 1 inch mesh
- B (correct). 1/4 inch mesh**
- C. 1/8 inch mesh
- D. 1/2 inch mesh

Rationale: Section 802.1.2 prohibits discharge into spaces enclosed by screens with openings less than 1/4 inch mesh.

Code: 802.1.2

**42.** Mechanical draft systems shall be:



**MECHANICAL DRAFT EXIT**

- A. Shared with grease ducts

- B. Installed without listing
- C. Field-built only

**D (correct). Listed to UL 378 and installed per instructions**

Rationale: Section 802.3.3 requires listing to UL 378 and installation per manufacturer instructions.  
Code: 802.3.3

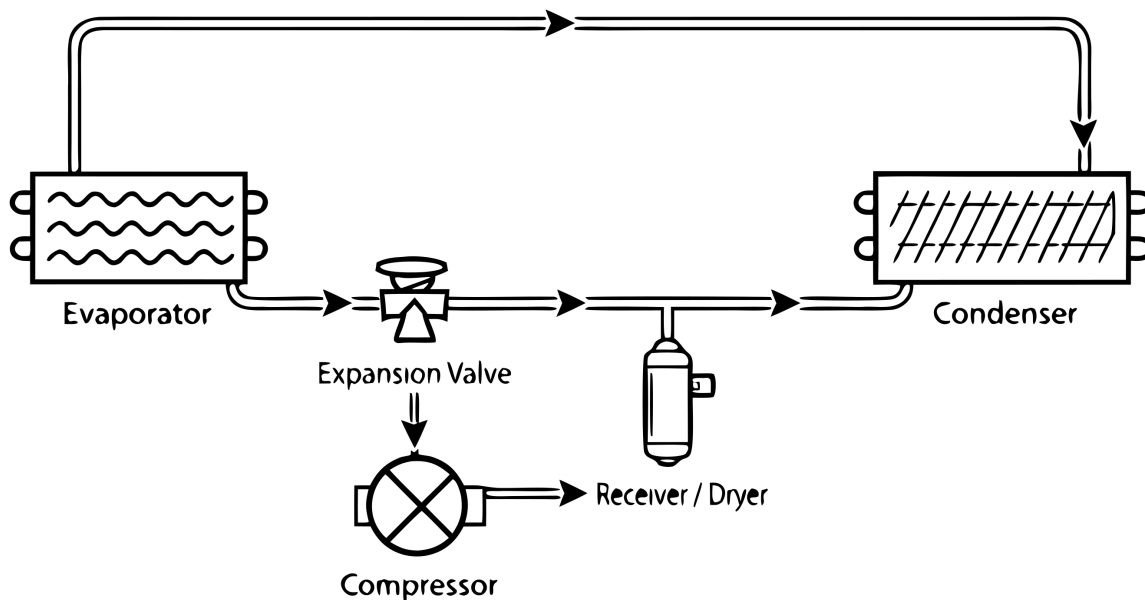
**43. Gas appliance connections shall comply with:**

- A. Hose clamps on CSST without fittings
- B. Soldered copper only
- C (correct). The code and applicable connector/listing requirements**
- D. Compression fittings only underground

Rationale: Gas system connections shall comply with the referenced fuel gas code provisions and listing.  
Code: 1312.0

**44. Refrigeration systems shall comply with:**

## Refrigerant Circuit



- A. EPA Section 608 only
- B (correct). The California Mechanical Code and referenced standards**
- C. ASHRAE 90.1 only
- D. Manufacturer warranty terms only

Rationale: Chapter 11 (Refrigeration) systems are regulated for safety, installation, and access per CMC Chapter 11 general provisions.  
Code: 1101.0

**45. Domestic clothes dryers shall be exhausted to the:**

- A. Crawl space
- B. Attic space
- C. Return air plenum

D (correct). Outdoors

Rationale: CMC Chapter 5 requires dryers to exhaust to the outdoors per applicable sections (504 series).

Code: 504.0

46. Makeup air for commercial kitchen grease exhaust hoods shall be provided so that:

- A. Is omitted where the kitchen is sprinklered
- B. May be 100 percent transfer air from adjacent dining rooms without treatment
- C (correct). Replaces exhausted air as required by the code and referenced standards**
- D. Is required only for Type II hoods

Rationale: Makeup air is required to replace exhausted air and maintain proper hood operation and building pressure per NFPA 96 and CMC Chapter 5.

Code: 509.0

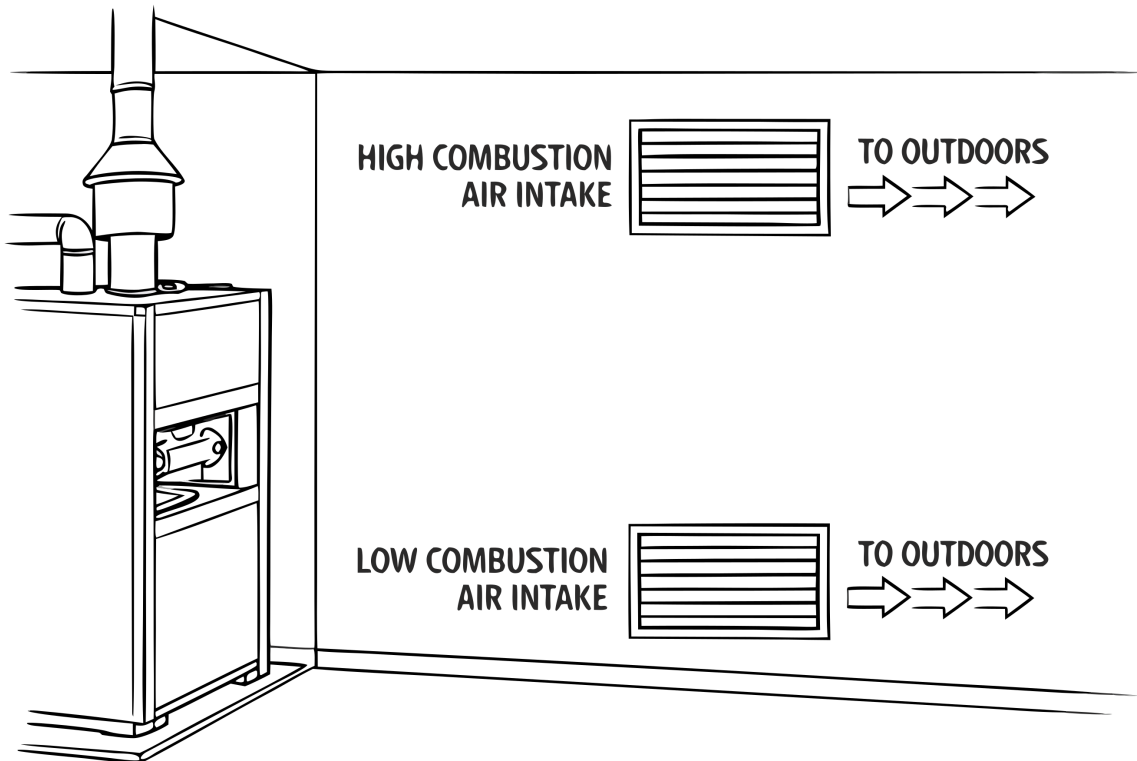
47. The appliance fuel input rate shall not be:

- A (correct). Changed in violation of the approved rating**
- B. Verified at start-up
- C. Adjusted per manufacturer instructions within rating
- D. Recorded on label

Rationale: Section 902.6 prohibits increasing or decreasing input in violation of the approved rating at altitude.

Code: 902.6

48. Two outdoor openings communicating through vertical ducts require each opening to have free area of:



- A (correct). 1 sq in per 4000 Btu/h**
- B. 1 sq in per 2000 Btu/h
- C. 1 sq in per 3000 Btu/h

D. 1 sq in per 1000 Btu/h

Rationale: Section 701.6.1(1) requires 1 square inch per 4000 Btu/h where directly communicating with outdoors or through vertical ducts.

Code: 701.6.1

**49.** Gas piping may serve both heating and cooling appliances where:

**A (correct). They cannot be operated simultaneously**

B. Piping is copper only

C. They operate simultaneously at full input

D. Only in dwellings

Rationale: Section 903.2.1 permits common piping where heating and cooling cannot operate simultaneously.

Code: 903.2.1

**50.** Evaporative cooling equipment shall be installed:

**A (correct). In accordance with the code and manufacturer's instructions**

B. With no outdoor air connection

C. Only on roofs

D. Without permits if under 5 tons

Rationale: General mechanical equipment chapters require installations per manufacturer's instructions and the code.

Code: 301.0